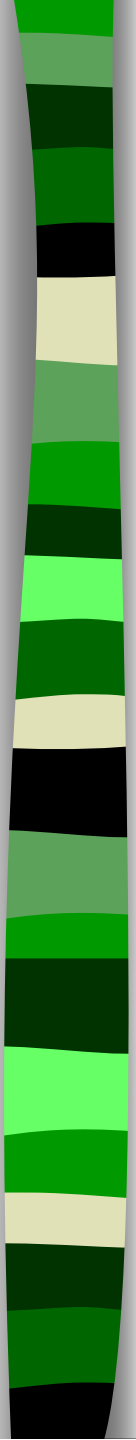




EL MUNDO HISPANO



México y la América Central



México

México D.F.
(La Ciudad de México)

mexicano



Guatemala

*La Ciudad de
Guatemala*

guatemalteco



El Salvador

San Salvador

salvadoreño



Honduras

Tegucigalpa

hondureño



Nicaragua

Managua

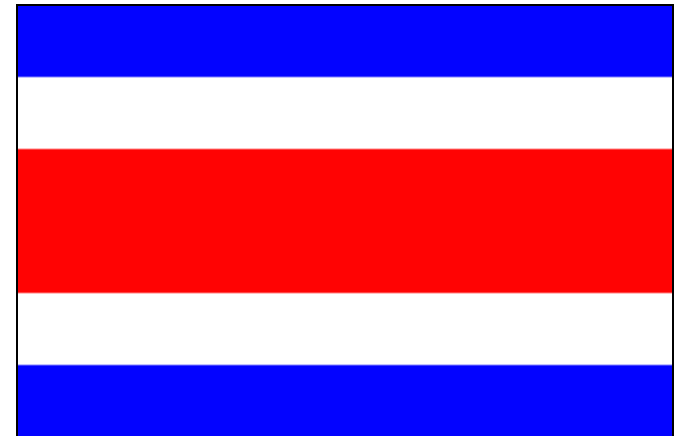
nicaraguense



Costa Rica

San José

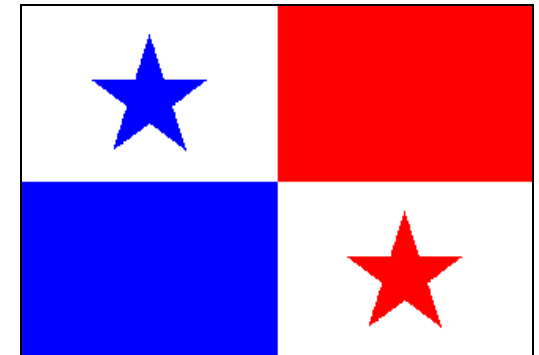
costarricense



Panamá

La Ciudad de Panamá

panameño



La América del Sur



Venezuela

Caracas

venezolano



Colombia

Bogotá

colombiano



Ecuador

Quito

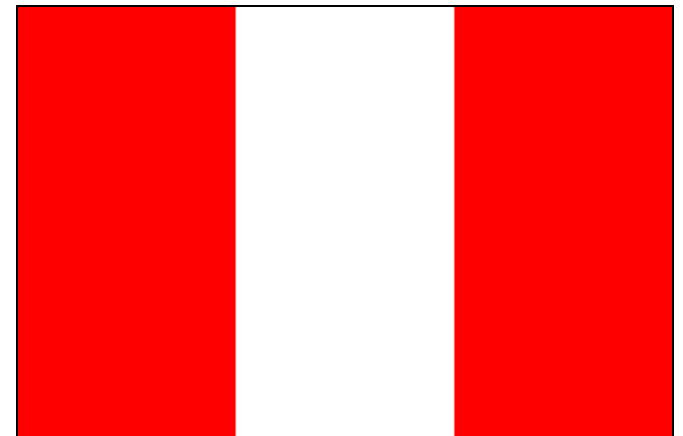
ecuatoriano



(EE) Perú

Lima

peruano



Bolivia

La Paz
(Sucre)

boliviano



Paraguay

Asunción

paraguayo



Uruguay

Montevideo

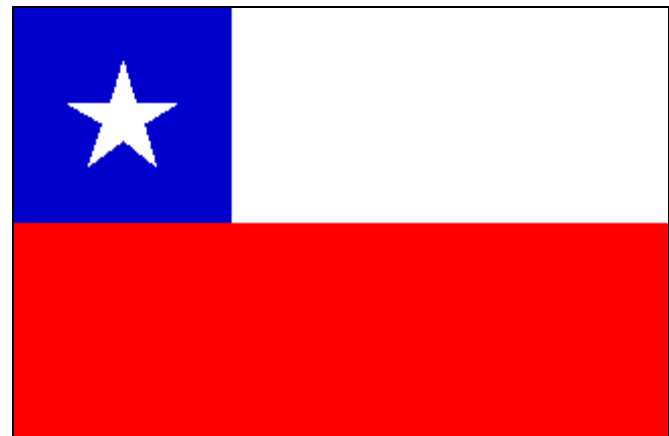
uruguayo



Chile

Santiago

chileno



La Argentina

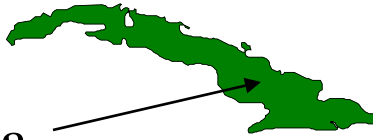
Buenos Aires

argentino



Las Antillas

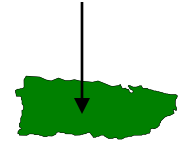
Cuba



La República
Dominicana



Puerto
Rico



España



Cuba

La Habana

cubano

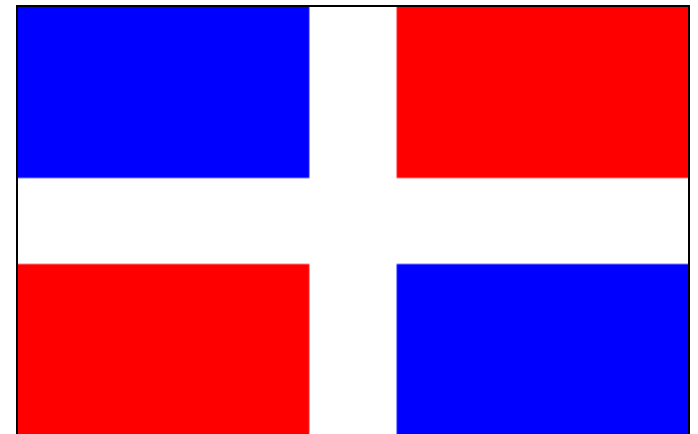


La República Dominicana



Santo Domingo

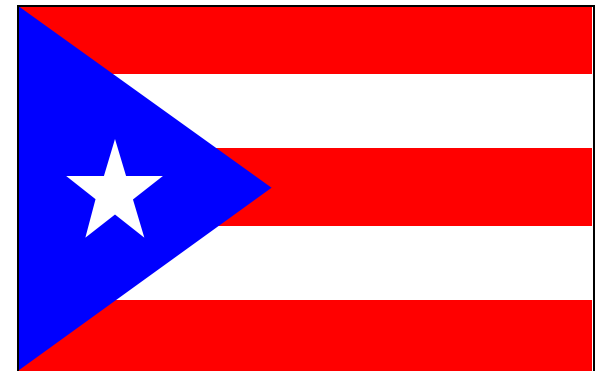
dominicano



Puerto Rico

San Juan

puertorriqueño



España

Madrid

español



EL FIN